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Acceptance and commitment therapy and depression: the development of a depression specific process measure

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Acceptance and Commitment Therapy and Depression – the development of a
depression specific process measure

A thesis submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree
Doctorate of Psychology (Clinical Psychology)

From

University of Wollongong

by

Elizabeth Cooper, B. Psych (Hons), M. Psych (Clinical)
Student Number 2737103

THES924 Research Thesis
2008

Thesis Certification

I, Elizabeth Anne Cooper, declare that this thesis, submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of Doctor of Psychology (Clinical Psychology), in the Department of Psychology, University of Wollongong, is wholly my own work unless otherwise referenced or acknowledged. The document has not been submitted for qualifications at any other academic institution.

Elizabeth Ann Cooper

June 2009

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Abstract

The aim of this study was to develop a self report measure to assess the core processes of Acceptance and Commitment Therapy (ACT) as they apply to depressed individuals in the interest of further assessing the role of these processes in mediating depression. One hundred and twenty clinically depressed participants and a control sample of 121 first and second year psychology university students participated. Participants in both groups completed a battery of questionnaires including demographic and mental health history, Acceptance and Avoidance Questionnaire for Depression (AAQ-D), Acceptance and Avoidance Questionnaire II (AAQ-II), Mindfulness Attention and Awareness Scale, White Bear Suppression Inventory, Outcome Questionnaire, Beck Depression Inventory Second Edition (BDI-II), Reasons for Depression Scale, and a modified version of the Automatic Thought Questionnaire. One hundred and forty eight participants completed a two week follow up including the AAQ-D, AAQII and the BDI-II. The results of this study suggest the AAQ-D is a reliable and valid measure of ACT processes relevant to depression. The factor analysis of the AAQ-D produced a three factor structure with a general factor assessing psychological flexibility, and two second order factors measuring Mindfulness and Defusion and Values and Committed Action.